ISEK: Iowa State Engineering Kid

HCI 575x

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ISU Robotics Club

But, why?

 Commissioned as a fun demonstration of technology for kids around 9-14 years old.

 Originally debuted at FIRST Lego League 2005



Capabilities

- "Convincing" chat
 - Uses AIML (Artificial Intelligence Markup Language) to pick appropriate responses based on input template and a large database

- Face-tracking
 - Actuated pan and tilt allows camera to track faces.



Chat - AIML Database

 For general conversation, the number of replies need not be infinite

- User writes something; ISEK replies.
 - Only a limited number of responses make sense
 - Make sure to have replies for these responses
 - Repeat

Chat Example

User: Hi

ISEK: Hello there.

User: I want to record this conversation.

ISEK: Why do you want to do record this

conversation so much?

User: Because I want to.

ISEK: May you get your wish.

Example categories

```
<pattern>HI</pattern>
<template>Hi there.</template>
```

```
<pattern>I WANT TO * </pattern>
<template>Why do you want to do<star/>
    </template>
```

```
<pattern>BECAUSE | WANT TO</pattern>
<template>May you get your wish.</template>
```

Conclusions

- Positives:
 - Fast
 - Effective

- Negatives:
 - Brittle
 - Dead end for Al



Related Project Ideas

Add voice recognition to replace typing input.

- Affective computing
 - Is the user sad or happy?
 - Is ISEK happy or sad?

Face Tracking

- Track face == Make face be the center of the image.
 - If face is at top in image, tilt up
 - If face is to the left in image, pan left



Face Tracking

 OpenCV face detection not fast enough or reliable enough to run in the loop.

 Instead, face detector grabs color histogram around face and tracks color blob.





Conclusions

- Positive
 - Works!

- Negative
 - Using only
 screen
 coordinates
 means it has no
 sense of space

Related Project Ideas

- Improve face detection
- Improve face tracking
 - Transform screen coordinates to servo angles

 Add two microphones as "ears" to have ISEK move toward loud sounds

